

## PARADIGM OF TRENDS

<u>Linguistic Theory</u>	<u>Teaching Methods</u>	<u>Testing Procedures</u>	<u>Periods</u>
Traditional	Grammar/Translation	Translation Essay Exams	<u>Pre-scientific</u>
<u>Structural</u> <i>Linguists who try to describe language</i>	<u>Audio-lingual Method</u> <i>Consist of drills imitate &amp; memorize</i>	<u>Discrete-point</u>	<u>Psychometric-structuralist</u> <i>Multiple choice</i>
Transformational Generative Grammar <i>Chomsky</i>	<u>Cognitive Code</u>	<u>Integrative</u>	<u>Integrative-sociolinguistic</u>
Sociolinguistic	<u>Pragmatic/Eclectic</u>	Pragmatic	
Discourse Analysis	<u>Notional/Functional English for Specific Purposes</u>	<u>Functional Testing</u> <u>Direct Performance Testing</u>	

*translation was the method of testing*

*Multiple choice*